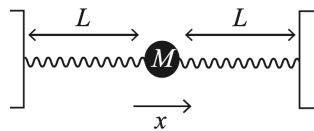
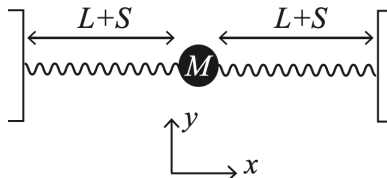


**CMA** A mass  $M$  is connected to two massless springs with the same spring constant  $k$ , as in the figures below. Originally the springs are not stretched and have length  $L$ .

- a) First assume that the mass executes small oscillations along the  $x$ -axis. Write down the equation of motion and find the angular frequency  $\omega$  for the oscillation.



- b) Now both springs are stretched by the same amount  $S$  and the mass  $M$  undergoes small oscillations in the  $x - y$  plane. Find the potential energy of the system  $V(x, y) - V(0, 0)$  to second order in  $x$  and  $y$ . Calculate the normal frequencies and normal modes. (**Hint:** Use symmetry to argue that there is no  $xy$  term, so you can compute the  $y^2$  term by assuming that  $x = 0$ , and similarly for the  $x^2$  term.)



- c) When both springs are stretched by the same amount  $S$  as in (b), the mass undergoes circular motion with a small radius  $\rho$  in the  $y - z$  plane perpendicular to the  $x$  axis. Determine the rotational frequency  $\omega$  around the  $x$ -axis. Compare your  $\omega$  with the result of (b) by relating the circular motion to your solutions to part (b).

