

Lavanya Marla Glen Salo Randy Sandone Gabriel Weaver

Assessment and Measurement of Port Disruptions



Communities depend on the Maritime Transportation System (MTS).

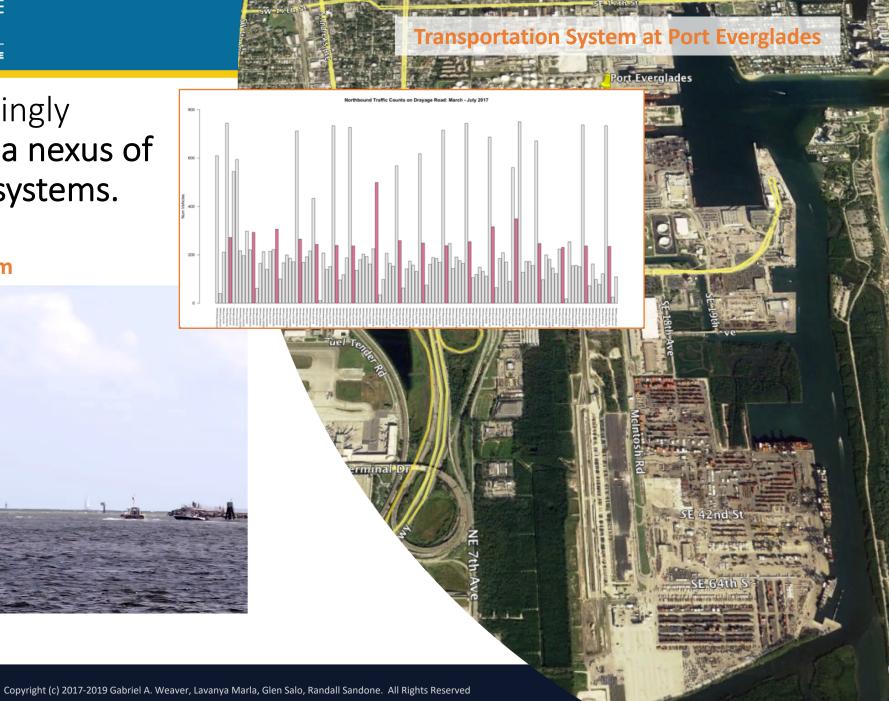
- **Globally:** The MTS accounts for **more than 80% of global merchandise trade** in volume and 67% of its value in 2017.
- **Nationally:** The MTS accounted for **more** than \$4.6 trillion of economic activity (1/4 of the US GDP) in 2014.
- **Regionally:** Consider Port Everglades and Miami's tourism industry



Shipping ports increasingly depend upon and are a nexus of critical infrastructure systems.

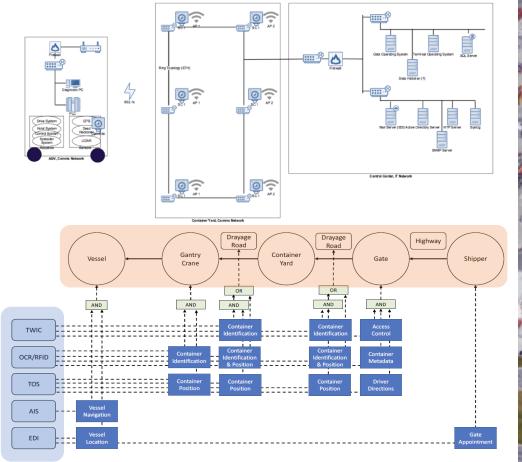
Intermodal Transportation System





Shipping ports increasingly depend upon efficiencies introduced by cyber systems.

Communications/IT System



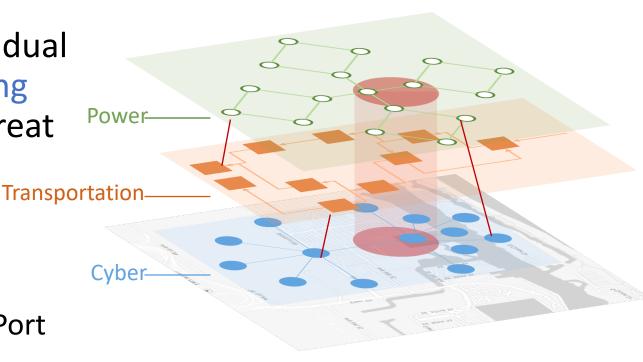




Stakeholders need approaches to risk assessment relative to cross-infrastructure dependencies.

 Be conducted continually by individual ports for their specific and changing operational, technological, and threat environments.

- Intelligent adversaries evolve
- Environments evolve
- Provide results <u>rapidly</u>
 - Current, DHS-funded prototype for Port Everglades (PEV) delivers results in minutes



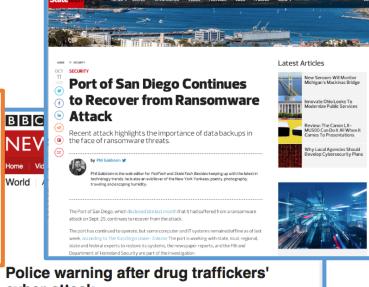


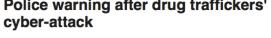
Stakeholders need approaches to evaluate functional and

economic impact of disruptions relative to

cross-infrastructure dependencies.







The head of Europe's crime fighting agency has warned of the growing risk of organised crime groups using cyber-attacks to allow them to traffic drugs.

Reporter, Today programme

The director of Europol, Rob Wainwright, says the internet is being used to facilitate the international drug trafficking business.

His comments follow a cyber-attack on the Belgian port of Antwerp

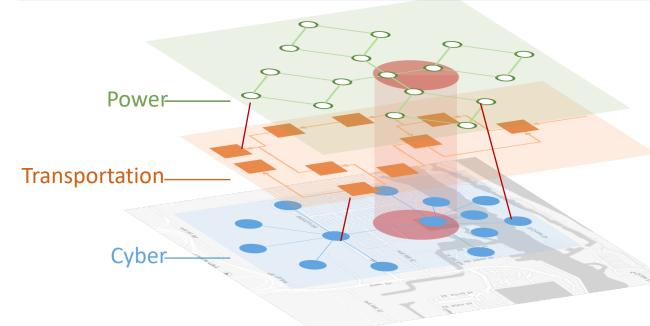


CIRI

Intended Outcome

- Illuminate cross-organizational, functional dependencies on infrastructure.
- Rapidly identify impacts from possible coordinated disruptions to stakeholder missions
- Prioritize investments to plan and respond to all-hazards that may affect mission
 - Prevention
 - Mitigation

Location



Time		
Left of Boom	Boom	Right of Boom
 Training Exercises Area Maritime Security Plans FEMA Port Security Grants 	 Determine the effects of mitigation strategies Compute optimal mitigation actions 	 Evaluate response and recovery strategies Evaluate strategies to improve port operations.





Benefits for Academia: Intellectual, Social, and Financial

Industry

- Ports
 - Port Everglades
 - Ports of Auckland
- Operators
- USCG
- USTRANSCOM

Real-World, Important Problems

Expertise/Interviews/Site Visits

Real Data, Better Assumptions

Feedback for Validation

Social Impact

Potential for Additional Funding

Academia

- CIRI Port DisruptionsProject
 - Transportation
 - Cyber
- CIRI Tech Transfer Team





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Theoretical Frameworks for Problems

Expertise/Interviews/Site Visits

Results from Data Analysis

Insights from Research Outputs

Building Community

Improved Mission via Funded Research

Academia

- CIRI Port Disruptions
 Project
 - Transportation
 - Cyber
- CIRI Tech Transfer Team

CIRI

Thank You!

- · Department of Homeland Security
- US Coast Guard
 - USCG Sector Miami
 - USCG Research & Development Center
- Ports of Auckland
- Port Everglades
 - Broward Country Sheriff's Office
 - Customs and Border Protection
 - Crowley
 - Florida East Coast Railway
- USTRANSCOM











