**BCM**. A bead of mass m slides without friction on a circular hoop of radius R. The hoop rotates about a vertical diameter with a constant angular velocity  $\omega$ . The angle  $\theta$  is measured from the lowest point on the hoop, and gravity acts downwards as shown in the figure.



- a) For  $\omega$  greater than some critical value  $\omega_c$  the lowest point on the hoop is no longer a stable equilibrium point. Instead the bead can undergo small vibrations about a new equilibrium point  $\theta_0 \neq 0$ . Find both  $\omega_c$ and, for  $\omega > \omega_c$ , the point  $\theta_0(\omega)$ .
- b) Write down the exact equation of motion for arbitrary  $\omega > 0$ . For  $\omega > \omega_c$  find the frequency  $\Omega(\omega)$  of oscillations about the new stable equilibrium point.
- c) Consider now the special case  $\omega = \omega_c$ . The bead is placed at  $\theta = \pi/2$  and then released. What is the speed of the bead when it reaches the bottom of the hoop?