

## AE435 Course Description

### AE 435 Electric Propulsion

**Spring Semester, 2015**

**29965 Lect.-Disc. 3:30 AM – 4:50 PM Tues-Thurs**

**103 Talbot**

**Professor:** Rodney L. Burton, 319A Talbot Lab, 217-621-2076

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**TA:** Laura Richardson, 327E Talbot Lab, 314-662-2090

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**Office Hours and Location** M 1-2:30 and W 11-12:30, 225A Talbot

**Course Description** Electric propulsion is now the preferred propulsion method for unmanned spacecraft. The course covers: elements of electrically-driven rocket propulsion for applications from low earth orbit to the outer planets; thruster system performance, power requirements and selection for space missions; physics of ionizing and heating propellants for electrothermal, electrostatic and electromagnetic acceleration; characteristics of Resistojet, Arcjet, Magnetoplasmadynamic, Pulsed Plasma, Hall, and Electrostatic thrusters.

### Course Topics

Topic	Title	Lectures
1.	Introduction, General Definition of EP; Design considerations--Why EP? Space Missions. Satellites (NSSK, maneuver, orbit transfer). Deep space.	1
2.	Simple systems. Single string, propellants (liq.,gas,solid,gel), propellant handling, system mass.	
3.	Propellant mass. Rocket equation, mission $\Delta V$ , Edelbaum eq., mission opt.	1
4.	System mass optimization.	1
5.	Thruster types. Seven types. Performance characteristics, main advantages/disadvantages, usefulness, efficiency, sources of loss.	1
6.	Acceleration mechanisms. 3 main types of thrusters and subcategories, circuits, power, voltage, EM energy addition (electron heating)	2
7.	Very basic Electromagnetic Theory, force eqs, charge conserv. $\nabla \cdot \mathbf{J} = -\dot{\rho}$	2
8.	Cold gas heating. Particle view, ionization mech., Saha Eq., enthalpy	3
9.	Particle Collisions in an Ionized Gas	2
10.	Electrical Conductivity, transport, Ohm's Law for plasma	2
11.	Energy processes, electrons to heavy particles.	1
12.	DC Electrothermal Acceleration; resistojets, arcjets "CubeSat Propulsion", lecture by representative from industry	2 1
13.	Electromagnetic Acceleration; MPD thruster and railgun	2
14.	Pulsed Devices; Teflon PPT, 2-Stream Model, pulsed arcjet	2
15.	Hall thrusters, the SPT, Hall effect, relation to ion thrusters	2
16.	Electrostatic Acceleration; ion thrusters, NSTAR, NEXT	2
17.	Summary: Tuesday, TBD	1
	Hour exam, TBD	<u>1</u>
		29

Grading [UG and Grad grades are on a separate scale; grad exams are longer]

Homework [ <b>HW is required</b> ]	55%	[7-9 HWs; Th Class-4 PM Th]
Midterm Hour Exam	15%	March XX
Final Exam	30%	May 8-15, 1:30 PM
	100%	

Extra Credit Paper [1 HW equiv.] +7% April XX

**Textbook:** R. G. Jahn, Physics of Electric Propulsion, McGraw Hill, 1968.

(Available online as Dover paperback)

### References:

**J. D. Jackson**, Classical Electrodynamics, 2nd ed., John Wiley, 1975.

**Hill & Peterson**, Mechanics and Thermo. of Propulsion, Addison-Wesley, 1965.

**Spitzer**, Physics of Fully Ionized Gases, 2nd ed., Interscience, 1962.

**Sutton & Sherman**, Engineering Magnetohydrodynamics, McGraw-Hill, 1965

**Anderson**, Modern Compressible Flow, McGraw-Hill, 1990

**Makeup class:** TBD \_\_\_\_\_

# PRELIMINARY

## AE 435 Homework Schedule--2013

Date		Handed out	Due
January 15		Class	
17		HW 1	1/25
22		Class	
24		HW 2--HW 1 due tomorrow	2/1
29		Extra Credit Start	4/22
31		Work on Extra Credit--HW 2 due tomorrow	
February 5		Class	
7		HW 3	2/15
12		Class	
14		HW 4 ♥ -- HW 3 due tomorrow	2/22
19		Class	
21		Extra Credit--HW 4 due tomorrow	
26		Class	
28		Study for exam	
March 4		MID TERM EXAM	
6		HW 5	3/14
11		Class	
13		HW 6--HW 5 due tomorrow	3/28
18		Spring Break	
20		Spring Break	
25		Class	
27		HW 7--HW 6 due tomorrow	4/4
April 1		Class	
3		Class--HW 7 due tomorrow	
8		Class	
10		HW 8	4/18
15		Class	
17		Class--HW 8 due tomorrow	
22		Extra Credit due today	
24		Class	
29		Course Summary	
May 9		FINAL EXAM	