CEE-576 NONLINEAR FINITE ELEMENTS (Same as CSE-552)

DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN

10:00 – 11:20 am Mon, Wed; 1311 Newmark CE Bldg; Units: 4 hours

Instructor: Professor Arif Masud, Ph.D. Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering 3129-E Newmark Civil Engineering Laboratory, Telephone: (217) 244-2832; E-mail: <u>amasud@illinois.edu</u> Website: <u>http://amasud.web.engr.illinois.edu/</u>

Office Hours: To be announced

Teaching Assistant: John Hickman

Office: 3129-E Newmark Civil Engineering Laboratory, Office 3103 E-mail: johnth5@illinois.edu Office Hours: Monday and Wednesday, 9 – 10 AM, CEEB 3017

Text Books:

- 1. The class lectures will be supplemented with handouts and typed notes that will be provided regularly.
- Nonlinear Finite Elements for Continua and Structures, 2nd Edition by T. Belytschko, W.K. Liu, B. Moran, and Khalil Elkhodary. John Wiley and Sons 2014. ISBN 0-471-98774-3.
- 3. The Finite Element Method: Linear static and dynamic finite element analysis by Thomas J.R. Hughes, 2000. Dover.

References:

- 1. Nonlinear Continuum Mechanics for Finite Element Analysis, by J. Bonet and R.D. Wood. Cambridge University Press 2008. ISBN-13 978-0-511-39468-3.
- 2. Bathe, K. J. Finite Element Procedures. 2nd ed. Klaus-Jürgen Bathe, 2014. ISBN: 9780979004957.

Required Background:

Students should have completed a first-year graduate course on linear finite element analysis, have exposure to partial differential equations, and possess a working knowledge of one programming language. Graduate standing is required.

TOPICAL OUTLINE

1. Nonlinear Statics:

- 1. Small deformation nonlinear elasticity
- 2. Nonlinear heat equation
- 3. Linearized operators
- 4. Finite element formulation

- 5. One dimensional examples: Nonlinear elasticity, Nonlinear heat
- 6. Finite element programming (Code Development)

2. Methods of Solving Nonlinear Algebraic Systems:

- 1. Newton and Modified-Newton Methods
- 2. Consistent linearization
- 3. Line search techniques
- 4. Arc-length strategies
- 5. Convergence criterion
- 6. Some features of quasi-static drivers

3. Finite Deformation (Hyperelasticity):

- 1. Continuum mechanics background
- 2. Variational/weighted residual type formulations
- 3. Linearized approximations
- 4. Total and Updated Lagrangian formulations
- 5. Finite element discretizations
- 6. Comparison with linear formulations and methods
- 7. Finite element programming (Code Development)

4. Finite Deformation Elastodynamics:

- 1. Continuum mechanics background
- 2. Semi-discrete weighted residual formulations
- 3. Classical time-stepping algorithms
- 4. Stability, Consistency and Convergence
- 5. Formulation of Algorithms for Nonlinear Problems
- 6. Finite element programming (Code Development)

5. Theory of Mixed Finite Element Methods:

- 1. Introduction to the theory of Mixed Finite Element Methods
- 2. Incompressibility Constraint and Volumetric locking
- 3. Babuska-Brezzi (BB) stability condition
- 4. Strain Projection Methods (Linear and Nonlinear cases)
- 5. Stabilized and Multiscale Finite Element Methods for Nonlinear Field Theories

6. Mixed-Methods for Nonlinear Coupled-Field Problems:

- 1. Introduction to the General Classes of Coupled-Field Problems
- 2. Theory of Stress-assisted Diffusion in Solids
- 3. Theory and formulation for small-strain Thermoelasticity
- 4. Stability of the continuum and discrete formulations
- 5. Operator splitting methodology and solution algorithms
- 6. Stability and accuracy of solution algorithms
- 7. Introduction to the Theory and Formulation of Finite-strain Thermoelasticity

GRADING

- Homework 40%
- Programming Assignments 15%
- Midterm Exam 15%
- Final Exam 30%

Text Books:





<u>Recommended Reference Books</u>



Klaus-Jürgen Bathe Finite Element Procedures