## DESIGN & ANALYSIS OF EXPERIMENTS IE400, FALL 2023

#### **COURSE INFORMATION**

**Designated Class Times:** MW 2:00-3:20 PM CT

**Credit Hours:** 3 hours (4 hour option for graduate students)

Course Websites: https://canvas.illinois.edu (primary course website)

https://www.gradescope.com/ (submitting assignments, see "Assignment Policies" for more details)

**Instructor:** Douglas M. King, Ph.D. (dmking@illinois.edu)

Office Hour\*: Monday, 2:00-2:50PM CT (to be held via Zoom)

\* - Office hours may also available by appointment (please arrange by email, providing at least 24-hours of advance notice)

**Textbook:** "Design and Analysis of Experiments", Douglas C. Mongomery (10<sup>th</sup> Edition)

Prerequisite: IE 300 (required)
Course Type (ISE): Required (IE Curriculum)

Course Description: This course is intended to be an introduction to the principles of designing experiments and analyzing experimental data that these experiments produce.

**Learning Outcomes:** Following the completion of this course, students should be able to...

(1-7: ABET Outcomes) ...understand and apply key principles of experimental design (e.g., randomization, blocking) 1.6

...develop a systematic framework for thinking about and selecting experimental designs 1.6

...discuss the mathematical model and assumptions associated with an experimental design 1,6

...present statistical results to audiences of varying backgrounds <sup>3,6</sup>

## COURSE STRUCTURE AND POLICIES

### **OVERVIEW: Synchronous vs. Asynchronous**

While much of the content for this course will be delivered asynchronously, some course activities must be completed synchronously, and other activities are available (though not required) synchronously. Currently, the following synchronous activities are planned:

- Required Synchronous Activities: Exams
- Optional Synchronous Activities: Office Hours, Possibly Other Activities

Lecture Content: What to expect each week...

- Weekly Lecture Videos (Asynchronous): Lecture videos will be available asynchronously in the "Lecture Videos" module on Canvas. The lecture videos for each week will be posted to that week's page in the module; I plan to post this page at the start of the week so you can watch the videos at a time that is convenient for you during the week. Additional videos (e.g., to provide additional examples or discuss other course contents) will posted as needed.
- Office Hours (Synchronous): Since the scheduled office hour takes place during designated class time, each week's scheduled office hour can be treated as an informal discussion period (i.e., no specific material will be planned beforehand) where all students are welcome to attend and ask questions about the course content and other topics related to supply chain. If warranted, this office hour or other designated class time may be replaced on some occasions by a more structured Q&A session with pre-planned topics and materials with the goals of discussing the course content in a "live" setting. The dates of any synchronous sessions will be announced in advance, and will be held via Zoom.

**Course Announcements and Interaction Opportunities:** Though we will not be meeting on campus, you have a number of ways to interact with the course staff and with your fellow students, and to ask course policy questions to course staff. Course announcements will also be made throughout the semester to keep you apprised of key milestones, deadlines, and requirements for the course.

- Canvas Announcements: The Announcements page on Canvas will be your primary source for critical course-related announcements (e.g., exam dates, course policy updates, revised course deadlines). You are responsible for being aware of these announcements; checking at least once each business day is recommended to ensure prompt notification, and to avoid missing any announcements or deadlines.
- Canvas Calendar: As the semester progresses, the Canvas calendar will be updated to reflect important course-related events (e.g., exam dates).
- Discussion Board: A discussion board will be available on Canvas. The discussion board will be monitored by course staff; students are encouraged to discuss their questions among each other. You can post to an existing thread, or create a new thread to discuss a new topic.
- Office Hours: For discussion of course content in a synchronous environment (i.e., outside of the discussion board). The office hour schedule is posted at the beginning of this syllabus; office hours may also be available by appointment.
- *Email*: For student-specific questions (e.g., grade-related), particularly outside of office hours.
- **NOTE Student-Specific Questions:** During the course, you may have questions specifically related to your personal circumstances or grades. To maintain the confidentiality of this information, please ask these questions via email to course staff, on in an individual appointment with course staff. To preserve the confidentiality of your personal information, course staff will not respond to these questions in publicly-accessible environments (e.g., on the discussion board, during scheduled office hours).

Attendance: While much of the course content can be accessed under a flexible asynchronous schedule, it is expected that you will keep up with the course as is progresses. This includes watching lecture videos according to the assigned schedule in the course calendar, completing homework assignments by their deadlines, taking exams according to their (synchronous) schedule, and so forth. If you anticipate an extended and unavoidable period where you will be unable to access or participate in the course, or unavoidable absences during critical course meetings (e.g., exams), please

alert the instructor as soon as possible if you believe that course-related accommodations beyond those provided in this syllabus are necessary and justified. Such cases will be considered on a case-by-case basis and will require additional University documentation (including, but not limited to, an absence letter from the Office of the Dean of Students).

Access to Electronic Materials: Access to electronic recordings used in this course is offered only for students enrolled in the course via the posted platforms, and only for the duration of the course. Recording or storing recordings of any course materials, including lectures, discussions, or other activities is forbidden. Sharing recorded material or posting it online is also forbidden. Any violation of these policies will be forwarded to the Office of Student Conflict Resolution for disciplinary action.

### **GRADING AND POLICIES**

Grades will be based on the following: Exams (two) 55% (35% and 20%, see "Exam Policies")

Project 25% Homework assignments 15% Quizzes 5%

### Exam Policies (two exams will be held):

- Schedule: Exam dates will be announced on Canvas. Any exams held during the semester will be scheduled to take place during designated class time (i.e., 2:00-3:20PM CT on MW), and any exam held during finals week will be scheduled according to University guidelines. Exams will need to be taken synchronously according to the designated schedule. Please plan ahead to be available during the exams.
- Internet Reliability: Exams will be taken through Canvas, and will require an Internet connection. To the greatest extent possible, please make arrangements to have access to a reliable Internet connection during exams. If you lose your Internet connection during an exam, we will do our best to allow you to resume your exam, but your exam clock will continue to run while you are logged out, and we cannot guarantee that you will be able to resume your exam.
- Absences and Other Issues: To ensure that student performance is assessed uniformly, make-up exams are only offered in rare circumstances. A make-up midterm exam will only be offered if required by University policy. However, if a student misses the first exam with documentation from the Office of the Dean of Students, their final exam score percentage will take the place of their missed midterm exam when determining final grades. A make-up final exam is only offered if required by University policy, or a student has made arrangements with their college to receive an "I" (Incomplete) grade in the course. Other missed examinations will receive a grade of zero. Please notify the instructor as early as possible if you believe you will need to take a make-up final exam; make-up exam arrangements will be made on a case-by-case basis. To accommodate extraordinary and unavoidable circumstances that may arise and negatively impact exam performance (e.g., illness, personal emergency, Internet connectivity issues), students who take both exams will have their better exam score weighted more heavily when determining their final course grade; the better exam score will count for 35% of their course grade and the lower exam score will count for 20% of their course grade.
- Allowed materials: The exams are open-book and open-notes. Calculators are allowed. Accessing other electronic resources (e.g., websites and other Internet resources) is not permitted during exams, other than referencing electronic PDF documents posted by course staff to the Canvas site and accessing your own personal electronic notes. Contacting or otherwise consulting with other people during an exam is not permitted.
- Regrades: If you believe that an error has been made while grading you exam, please alert the instructor via email within one week after the exam scores are posted. This email must include detailed rationale for why you believe additional credit is justified. This rationale should be as specific as possible, and refer to specific errors that were made in the grading. Requests with insufficient rationale may be disregarded. No regrade requests will be accepted after the one-week deadline has passed.

Quiz/Participation Policies: Quizzes will be held to assess student engagement in the course and understanding of course topics.

- Schedule: Quiz dates may or may not be announced in advance. Once posted, any quiz will be available until at least 24 hours after start of the next designated class time. For example, a quiz posted on Tuesday would be available until at least 2:00PM CT on Thursday (i.e., 24 hours after the start of the designated class time on Wednesday).
- Platform: Quizzes will be held on Canvas, and will be posted in the "Quizzes" module when they are available.
- Quiz duration: Most quizzes will be timed, and the duration of each quiz will be shown before you begin the quiz; the duration of each timed quiz will typically be 10-20 minutes.
- Absences: Make-up quizzes are not offered. Any missed quiz will receive a grade of zero. To accommodate unavoidable absences that may occur during the semester, each student's lowest quiz score will be dropped.
- Allowed materials: The quizzes are open-book and open-notes. Calculators are allowed. Accessing other electronic resources (e.g., websites and other Internet resources) is not permitted during exams, other than referencing electronic PDF documents posted by course staff to the Canvas site and accessing your own personal electronic notes. Contacting or otherwise consulting with other people during an exam is not permitted.

### **Assignment Policies:**

- Schedule: Roughly five homework assignments will be collected throughout the semester. Due dates will be posted on Canvas; you will have approximately one week to complete each assignment.
- Platform/Submission: Assignments will be submitted via Gradescope. Instructions for how to submit homework assignments will be provided.
   Please follow these instructions carefully! Late submissions will not be accepted! Each student's lowest homework assignment score will be dropped.
- Access to Gradescope: Students will be added to the Gradescope roster after the second week of classes; an announcement will be made on Canvas once the roster has been added. If you add the course after that time, or find that you do not have access to the course's Gradescope site after this announcement is posted, please contact the instructor as soon as possible.
- Assignment Groups: You will submit assignments in groups of three to four students. Details for forming these groups will be provided.

• Regrades: After each assignment is returned, there will be a one-week period when regrade requests will be permitted. These requests must be made via Gradescope, and must include detailed rationale for why you believe additional credit is justified. This rationale should be as specific as possible, and refer to specific errors that were made in the grading; for example, if there is evidence that some of your work may have been missed or misinterpreted by the grader, and you did not receive credit for work that you completed. Requests with insufficient rationale may be disregarded. No regrade requests will be accepted after the one-week deadline has passed.

Course Project Policies: Students will complete a course project, which will involve designing an experiment, gathering and analyzing experimental data, and presenting and interpreting your results. This project will be completed in the same Assignment Groups discussed above. As part of the project, each group will submit a project proposal before conducting the experiment. This proposal will include a description of the experiment, a brief summary of the how the experiment and analysis will be conducted, including any hypotheses you plan to explore. Your proposal must be reviewed and approved before you can begin collecting any data for your experiment. At the end of the semester deliverables will include a formal written report documenting your experiment and your results, and may also include as a short presentation of your experiment and key findings. More details will be provided.

**Graduate Students (Four Credit Option):** Graduate students enrolled for four credit hours will study additional topics and complete additional work to earn the additional hour of credit. The exact nature of this additional work has not yet been determined; the additional topics may be sourced from additional chapters of the textbook or from assigned research papers, and the additional work may be extra questions on exams, extra homework assignments, a project, or a combination thereof. The quality of this work will impact the course grade. More information will be provided around the end of the third week of the semester.

Computation Policies (Assignments/Exams/Quizzes): For computational questions on exams and quizzes, please report your final numerical answer; provide at least four significant digits, to ensure that your work can be properly assessed. On homework assignments and projects, please simplify any computations to a final numerical answer; show all of your work to demonstrate your understanding of course content and allow for partial credit to be assessed.

Statistical Software: There are many computational tools for statistical analysis of data. In this course, we will solve initial examples by applying basic tools (e.g., spreadsheets) to demonstrate the individual computational steps involved in carrying out statistical analysis. We will then solve some of these problems (and more advanced problems) using more advanced statistical software that can produce more comprehensive analysis for more complex analytical models. While statistical software can typically analyze the initial examples without reviewing basic steps, skipping to this step may prevent you from gaining intuition for the analytical process. Hence, you are encouraged to pay attention to both approaches when they are presented. Finally, students who are proficient in a particular statistical software package can use the package of their choice when completing statistical analysis; however, course staff are unlikely to be able to provide technical guidance for software that is not discussed in the course.

Academic Integrity: It is expected that your exams and quizzes will contain only your own work, and that your assignments and project will contain only the work of your group. Any student who misrepresents their work in an exam or quiz, or group who misrepresents their work on an assignment or case project, will receive a grade of zero on that exam, quiz, assignment, or project; other sanctions may also be pursued, as allowed by University policy. Any homework assignment, quiz, exam, or project on which an academic integrity infraction has occurred cannot be dropped or replaced when computing a student's final course grade.

## ADDITIONAL CAMPUS POLICIES

**Disability-Related Accommodations:** All reasonable accommodations required for students with disabilities will be offered, as ensured by Article 1, Part 1 of the Student Code. Documentation of accommodations from the Division of Disability Resources and Educational Services (DRES) must be provided before accommodations are offered. Please provide this documentation to the instructor by the end of the first week of class to ensure that accommodations can be offered in a timely manner. If documentation is provided after this time, they will be made available as soon as is practical, but may be delayed by several weeks from the time of the request. If you are concerned you have a disability-related condition that is impacting your academic progress, there are academic screening appointments available that can help diagnosis a previously undiagnosed disability. You may access these by visiting the DRES website (https://www.disability.illinois.edu/) and selecting "Request an Academic Screening" at the bottom of the page.

Religious Observances: Illinois law requires the University to reasonably accommodate its students' religious beliefs, observances, and practices in regard to admissions, class attendance, and the scheduling of examinations and work requirements. You should examine this syllabus at the beginning of the semester for potential conflicts between course deadlines and any of your religious observances. If a conflict exists, you should notify your instructor of the conflict and follow the procedure at <a href="https://odos.illinois.edu/community-of-care/resources/students/religious-observances/">https://odos.illinois.edu/community-of-care/resources/students/religious-observances/</a> to request appropriate accommodations. This should be done in the first two weeks of classes, or within one week of any course deadlines announced after the second week of class.

Sexual Misconduct Reporting Obligation: The University of Illinois is committed to combating sexual misconduct. Faculty and staff members are required to report any instances of sexual misconduct to the University's Title IX Office. In turn, an individual with the Title IX Office will provide information about rights and options, including accommodations, support services, the campus disciplinary process, and law enforcement options. A list of the designated University employees who, as counselors, confidential advisors, and medical professionals, do not have this reporting responsibility and can maintain confidentiality, can be found here: wecare.illinois.edu/resources/students/#confidential Other information about resources and reporting is available here: wecare.illinois.edu

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA): Any student who has suppressed their directory information pursuant to Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) should self-identify to the instructor to ensure protection of the privacy of their attendance in this course. See https://registrar.illinois.edu/academic-records/ferpa/ for more information on FERPA.

# TENTATIVE LIST OF TOPICS

Introduction to Design and Analysis of Experiments

Key principles

Randomization, replication, blocking Guidelines for designing experiments

Review of Statistical Methods

Sampling distributions (Z T, Chi-squared, F) Confidence intervals (one- and two-sample) Hypothesis testing (one- and two-sample)

Analysis of Variance

Statistical foundations One-factor ANOVA Two-factor ANOVA Linear regression Residual analysis Contrast analysis **Block-Focused Designs** 

Randomized Complete Block Designs

Latin Square Design

Graeco-Latin Square Design

Factorial Experiments

Full factorial experiments  $2^k$  factorial experiments Fractional factorial experiments Aliasing, blocking, and confounding

Additional topics (time permitting)

Random effects models Response surface methods Regression models Variable transformations

NOTE: The policies contained in this syllabus are subject to change. Any such changes will be posted on Canvas.